



## Handouts for Week of October 9, 2023- “Doctrine of Atonement”

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## Word Study for “Doctrine of Atonement”:

*Doctrine, Atonement, teach*

**Doctrine:** in Hebrew: *ieqach*: something received, i.e. mentally; instruction (whether on the part of the teacher or hearer); learning, teaching, insight, instruction., thing taught, teaching – power, persuasiveness

**Doctrine:** in Greek: *diadach*: teaching; that which is taught; instruction;

- To hold discourse with others in order to instruct them
- To discharge the office of teacher
- Conduct oneself as a teacher
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**Atonement in Greek:** 2643: *katalage*: exchange, figuratively, adjustment, i.e. restoration to the divine favor; atonement, reconciliation; exchange (of the business of money changers, exchanging equivalent values); adjustment of a difference, reconciliation,

In the NT of the restoration of the favor of God to sinners that repent and put their trust in the expiatory death of Christ

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**Taught: didasko: 1321 (from Thayer’s Greek Lexicon)**

- To hold discourse with others in order to instruct them
- To discharge the office of teacher
- Conduct oneself as a teacher

**Teach: (1828)**

- To instruct; to inform; to communicate to another the knowledge of that of which he was before ignorant
- To deliver any doctrine, principles or words for instruction
- To show; exhibit



## Jewish Temples & Tabernacle Timeline



**Today: Dome of the Rock & Al Aqsa Mosque**

*(Muslims built 687-691 CE: called the Temple Mount)*

### 3 Jewish Temples:

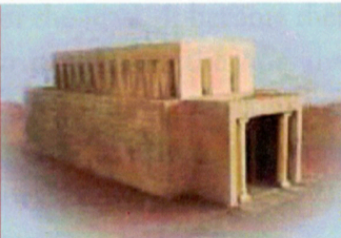
BCE = Before the Common Era CE = Common Era

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**Herod's Temple - 19 BCE to 64 CE**

*(destroyed by Romans in 66 CE)*



**Zerubbabel's Temple - 520 BCE to 19 BCE**

*(built after return of the Jews from Babylon in 520 BCE)*



**Solomon's Temple - 953 BCE to 586 BCE**

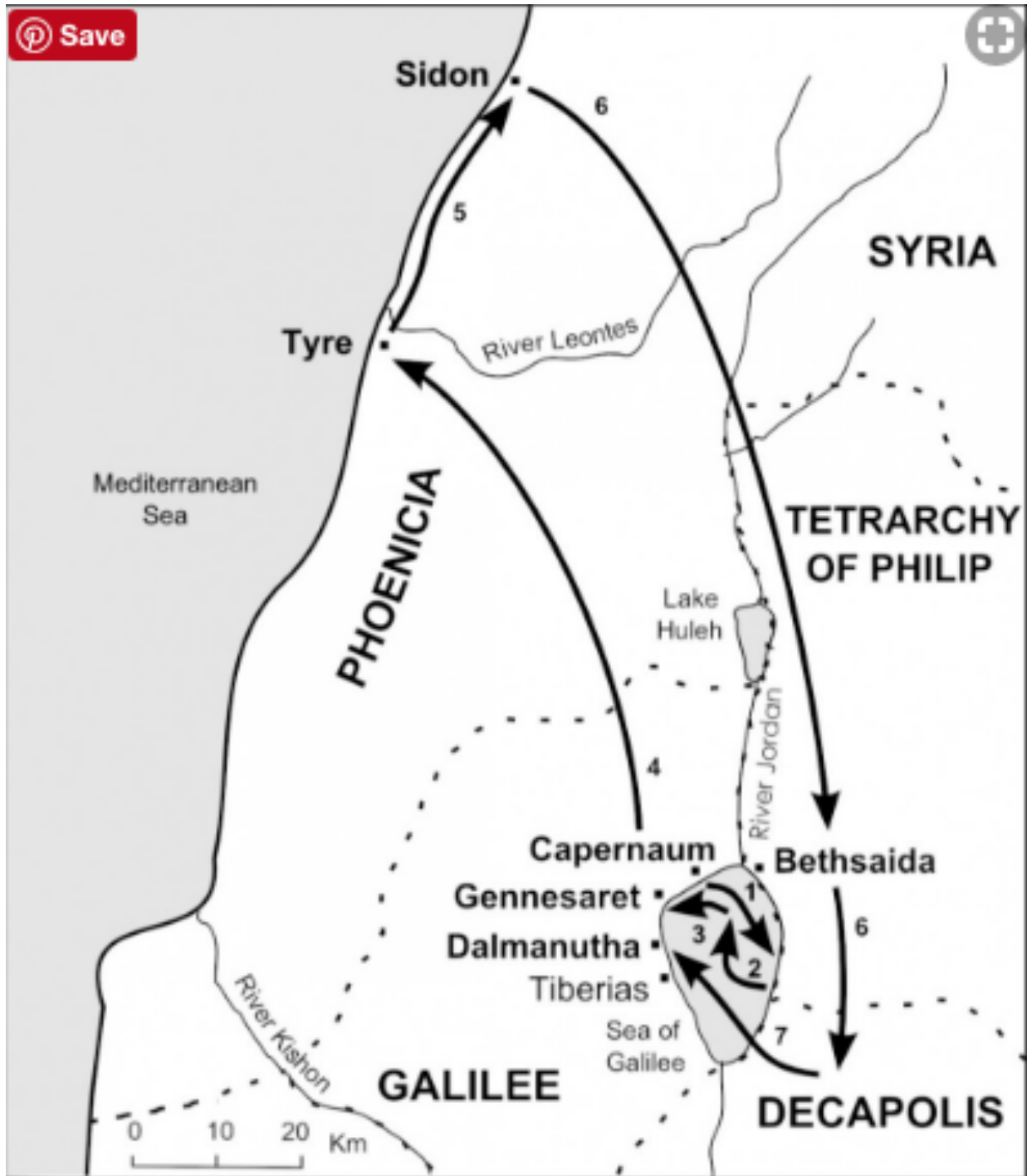
*(Destroyed by Nebuchadnezzar in 586 BCE)*



**Church in the Wilderness -  
1220 BCE to 586 BCE**

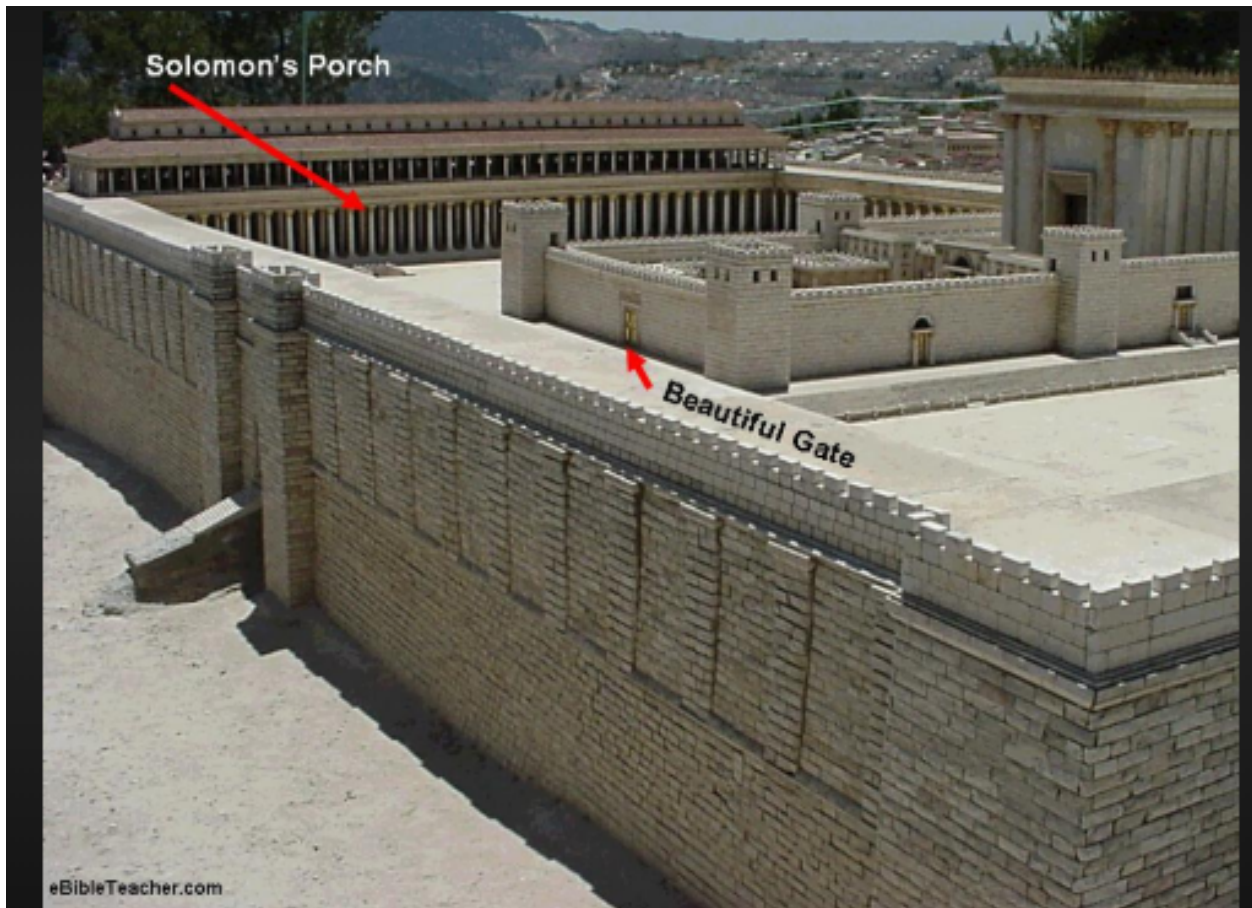
*(Tabernacle according to the "pattern shown to thee on the mount")*

## Map of Tyre & Sidon



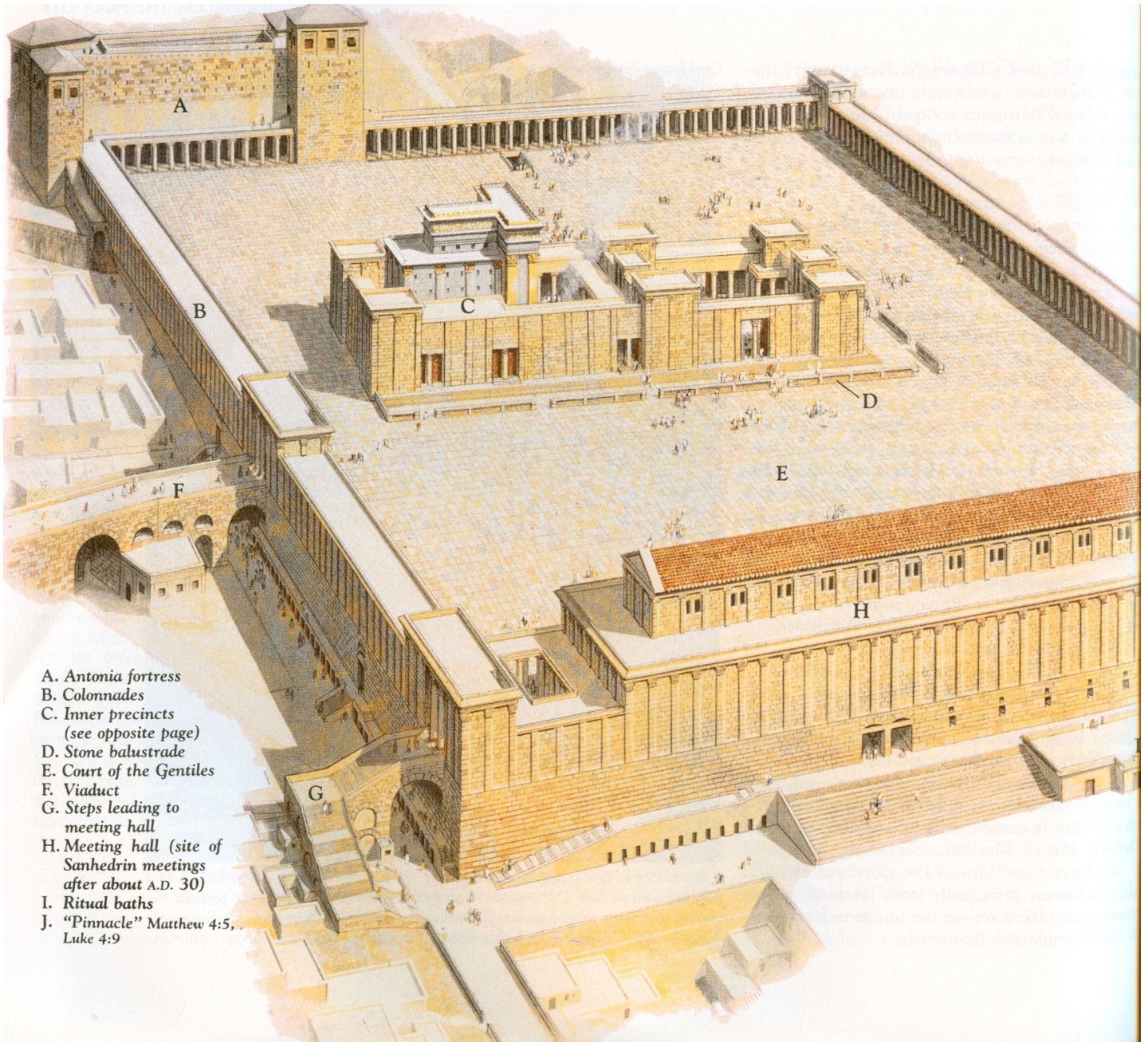


## Solomon's Porch





## Temple Courts in Jesus' Day



- A. Antonia fortress
- B. Colonnades
- C. Inner precincts  
(see opposite page)
- D. Stone balustrade
- E. Court of the Gentiles
- F. Viaduct
- G. Steps leading to  
meeting hall
- H. Meeting hall (site of  
Sanhedrin meetings  
after about A.D. 30)
- I. Ritual baths
- J. "Pinnacle" Matthew 4:5,  
Luke 4:9